

Jawaban tugas fisika (Fluida dinamis)

⑩ Diketahui : $V : 20 \text{ liter}$

$$A_2 : 2 \text{ cm}^2 = 2 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2$$

$$V_2 : 10 \text{ m/s}$$

a) debit air : $Q : Av$

$$: (2 \times 10^{-4}) (10)$$

$$: 2 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

b) waktu utk mengisi air : $Q : \frac{V}{t}$

$$t : \frac{V}{Q}$$

$$: \frac{20 \times 10^{-3}}{2 \times 10^{-3}}$$

$$: \underline{\underline{10 \text{ s}}}$$

② Diketahui : $V_1 : 5 \text{ m/s}$

$$A_1 : 2a$$

$$A_2 : a$$

$$V_1 \cdot A_1 = V_2 \cdot A_2$$

$$V_2 : \frac{5 \cdot 2a}{a}$$

$$= 10 \text{ m/s}$$

③ Diketahui : $h : 3,2 \text{ m}$
 $H : 10 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a) } v &= \sqrt{2gh} \\ &= \sqrt{2(10)(3,2)} \\ &= \sqrt{64} \\ &= 8 \text{ m/s} \Rightarrow \text{kecepatan keluarnya air} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b) } x &= 2\sqrt{hH} \\ &= 2\sqrt{3,4 \cdot 10} \\ &= 8\sqrt{2} \text{ m} \Rightarrow \text{Jarak mendarat terjatuh yg dicapai air} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c) } t &= \sqrt{\frac{2h}{g}} \\ &= \sqrt{\frac{2(10)}{10}} \\ &= \sqrt{2} \text{ s} \Rightarrow \text{waktu yg diperlukan bocornya air} \\ &\quad \text{untuk menyentuh tanah.} \end{aligned}$$

④ Diketahui : $A_1 : 5 \text{ cm}^2$, $A_2 : 3 \text{ cm}^2$, $h = h_1 - h_2 = 20 \text{ cm} = 0,2 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a) } V_1 &= A_2 \sqrt{\frac{2gh}{A_1^2 - A_2^2}} \\ &= 3 \sqrt{\frac{2(10)(0,2)}{5^2 - 3^2}} \\ &= 3 \sqrt{\frac{4}{16}} \\ &= 3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{4}} \\ &= 3 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \\ &= 1,5 \text{ m/s} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b) } A_1 V_1 &= A_2 V_2 \\ (5)(1,5) &= (3) V_2 \\ V_2 &= \frac{7,5}{3} \\ &= 2,5 \text{ m/s} \end{aligned}$$

Kecepatan air saat mengalir
pada pipa besar $2,5 \text{ m/s}$

Kecepatan air saat mengalir pada
pipa besar $1,5 \text{ m/s}$